## SCIENCE OF

## YOUNG PEOPLE AND FINANCIAL SUCCESS

## Over-confident and under-literate

- Young people in South Africa have experienced a variety of challenges ranging from disruptions in their education endeavours due to the COVID-19 pandemic to struggling to obtain employment.
- Although they are experiencing a lot of challenges, the one opportunity that they have is the **benefit of time**.
- More than **30%** of the total population is **18 to 34 years of age**.
- **Two-thirds** of the youth FKP households were from low-income groups (earning **less than R108 500 per year**).
- The youth FKP households' main sources of income are mostly from **salaries and wages** (61.7%), while some mainly depended on **business income** (17.7%) or grants (13.0%).
- Almost 50% of youth FKP households indicated they did not have any financial goals (therefore no financial plan).
- Those that do have financial goals indicated that the **most important goals** included in their financial plans include long-term investment to generate wealth, to fund education and to have emergency savings.
- Apart from funeral policies in the 24 -34 year old FKP group, other financial management activities such as having a signed Will, tax and estate planning, and planning for asset accumulation were not part of the youth FKP households' top ten financial goals.
- The youth attach a high value to financial advice from family and friends.
- Over-confident but not over-literate: More than **60%** deemed that they have satisfactory to excellent financial knowledge and skills. However, their financial literacy scores in fact showed very low financial literacy levels.
- The youth segment seems to be quite **willing to engage via a digital platform** but they also have a high level of trust in those that they are engaging with financial education to counter financial fraud and phishing is therefore important to ensure they do not become victims of financial crimes.



## Their financial wellness

- The **majority** of South Africa's young adult FKP households are in the **Financially Exposed** category, similar to the average for all South African households.
- The Financial Wellness capital scores indicate that the youth's **educational attainment** is their **best asset** as it is their highest capital score.



	18 - 24 years	25 - 34 years
Living conditions	6,5	6,2
Education	6,6	6,7
Income	4,5	4,7
Net wealth	5,2	5,0
Personal empowerment	4,2	4,7
Financial Wellness Index	64,4	65,3

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